



Holy Souls Knowledge Organiser
Year 1
Topic: My Body Strand: Science - Biology



What should I already know?	Key Vocabulary
- Know how to keep healthy by doing exercise and eating healthily. - Know some rhymes about the body (e.g. Heads, Shoulders, Knees and Toes)	Body, Head, Hair, Skull, Brain, Eyes, Ears, Mouth, Tongue, Nose, Shoulders, Knees, Legs, Feet, Elbow, Neck, Smell, Taste, Touch, See, Hear

Working Scientifically
- asking simple questions and recognising that they can be answered in different ways - observing closely, using simple equipment - performing simple tests - identifying and classifying - using their observations and ideas to suggest answers to questions - Identify, name, draw and label basic parts of the human body and say which part of the body is associated with each sense.

What will I know by the end of this unit?

Key Facts

We have five senses: sight, hearing, touch, taste, smell. Our senses are important because they send messages to our brain and help us understand what is happening around us.

Sight
Our eyes use light to help us see.



Hearing
Our ears help us to hear. Sounds travel through our ears to send messages to our brain. Most of our ear is in our head - not the bit we can see! Some people need help hearing.



Touch
The organ used for touch is our skin and it covers our whole body. The sense of touch allows us to tell if something is hot or cold, dull or sharp, rough or smooth or wet or dry.



Taste
The top surface of the tongue is covered in taste buds. We can taste four separate flavours; sweet, salt, bitter and sour.



Smell
We can use our nose to smell things. Our sense of smell can also warn us about possible dangers, for example if we smell smoke.



Key Vocabulary



Skeleton- A structure of bones that support and holds up our bodies. It provides protection for all of our organs inside.

Skull- The part of the skeleton that protects the brain.

Sound wave- Sound is made up of vibrations, or sound waves, that we hear.

Taste buds- Sensory organs that are found on your tongue and help your sense of taste.

Cultural Capital: focused text/WOW moment/visitors/trips.